

## Lepanto Grammar 8 - Workbook Answer Key

### **Exercise 1. Proper and Common Nouns**

1. Baptism, common (considered proper by a few authorities because it names a particular sacrament; in a strict interpretation, however, it is not a proper *name* in the sense that Gabriel, Cuba, Georgetown University, World War II are names of particular persons, places, or things); sacrament, common. 2. Roosevelt Dam, Salt River, Arizona, proper. 3. rocket, weapon, common; World War II, proper. 4. angel, common; Gabriel, proper; words, common; Hail Mary, proper. 5. Children, parents, common. 6. Bible, proper; books, common. 7. Cuba, proper; island, common; West Indies, proper. 8. market, common; United States, Chicago, proper. 9. Passengers, packages, mail, airplane, common. 10. Georgetown University, proper; university, country, common. 11. date, president, common. 12. iris, part, eye, common. 13. Phyllis Wheatley, proper; poetess, common; America, proper. 14. Eskimos, proper; sea, food, common. 15. Pope Benedict XV, proper; invasion, common; Belgium, Germany, proper. 16. Judith, proper; ring, sand, common. 17. surrender, common; Japan, proper; battleship, common; *Missouri*, proper. 18. Linen, fiber, common. 19. Saint John Bosco, proper; educator, common. 20. Senators, vote, period, years, common. 21. deposits, coal, iron, petroleum, common; America, proper. 22. Columbus, proper; island, common; San Salvador, proper. 23. grandparents, common; Louisville, Kentucky, proper. 24. Indians, proper; canoes, bark, common. 25. city, common; Rio de Janeiro, proper; airports, world, common.

### **Exercise 2. Collective and Abstract Nouns**

1. multitude. 2. tribe. 3. crowd. 4. squadron. 5. regiment. 6. committee. 7. school. 8. team. 9. band, fleet. 10. National Catholic Welfare Council (or Council if teacher wishes to consider National Catholic, and Welfare adjectives; the entire group, however, names a particular organization and can be considered a proper noun). 11. virtue. 12. charity. 13. sportsmanship. 14. knowledge, appreciation. 15. faith. 16. Knowledge, wisdom. 17. Liberty. 18. authority. 19. Necessity, invention. 20. courtesy.

### **Exercise 3. Person and Gender of Nouns**

1. Third. 2. Second. 3. First. 4. Third. 5. Second. 6. Third. 7. First. 8. Third. 9. Second. 10. Third. 11. Feminine (or masculine). 12. Masculine. 13. Masculine. 14. Neuter. 15. Masculine. 16. Masculine. 17. Feminine. 18. Neuter. 19. Masculine. 20. Feminine. 21. Feminine. 22. Feminine. 23. Feminine. 24. Masculine. 25. Masculine. 26. Neuter. 27. Masculine. 28. Neuter. 29. Masculine. 30. Masculine.

### **Exercise 4. Number of Nouns**

1. ruby, rubies. 2. bookcase, bookcases. 3. potato, potatoes. 4. ...., ashes. 5. shad, shad. 6. forget-me-not, forget-me-nots. 7. physics, ..... 8. memorandum, memoranda or memorandums. 9. candy, candies. 10. pitcherful, pitcherfuls. 11. Messrs. Ryan, or Mr. Ryans. 12. deer. 13. trap doors. 14. monkeys. 15. data. 16. alumnae. 17. enemies. 18. radii. 19. wives. 20. radios.

### **Exercise 5. Nouns in the Nominative Case**

1. Carbohydrates, subject. 2. brother, subject; captain, predicate nominative. 3. England, subject; monarchy, predicate nominative. 4. waters, subject. 5. Jerome, subject; saint, apposition. 6. Coal, subject. 7. fir, subject; tree, predicate nominative. 8. Saint Rose, subject; saint, apposition; native, predicate nominative. 9. Exercise, subject. 10. guide, subject. 11. Benedict XV, subject; pope, apposition. 12. Ebony, subject; wood, apposition. 13. land, subject. 14. John, address; report, subject. 15. Robin Hood, subject; outlaw, apposition; archer, predicate nominative. 16. Anthony, address. 17. Petroleum, subject; liquid, predicate nominative. 18. sister, subject; Jane, apposition; secretary, predicate nominative. 19. Bananas, subject. 20. College of Cardinals (or College), subject; Teresa, address; senate, predicate nominative.

### **Exercise 6. The Nominative Absolute, the Nominative of Exclamation**

1. work, finished. 2. Charles, having been chosen. 3. Vacation, being. 4. signal, having been given. 5. Gold, having been discovered. 6. cabin, being. 7. eyes, fixed. 8. John, being. 9. notice, having been posted. 10. Christians, having assembled. 11. boy. 12. War. 13. girl. 14. Trees. 15. sister. 16. child. 17. sleep. 18. Bells. 19. Violets. 20. love.

### **Exercise 7. Nouns in the Possessive Case**

1. bishop's, bishops'. 2. hero's, heroes'. 3. newsboy's, newsboys'. 4. pilot's, pilots'. 5. gypsy's, gypsies'. 6. actress's, actresses'. 7. secretary's, secretaries'. 8. dwarf's, dwarfs'. 9. thief's, thieves'. 10. judge's, judges'. 11. angel's, angels'. 12. policeman's, policemen's. 13. ally's, allies'. 14. woman's, women's. 15. cowboy's, cowboys'. 16. sister-in-law's. 17. Saint Monica's. 18. Mr. Enley's. 19. referee's. 20. Men's. 21. Mary's. 22. weeks'. 23. saints'. 24. carpenter's. 25. Franklin's.

### **Exercise 8. Separate and Joint Possessions**

1. Wilson's, Judge's. 2. Mark and Lucy's. 3. Lilly and White's. 4. Raphael's, pupil's (or pupils'). 5. Gilbert and Sullivan's. 6. John's, Anthony's. 7. Ford and Marshall's. 8. Longfellow's, Whittier's. 9. Doris's,

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Ellen's. 10. Helen's, Joan's. 11. doctor's, nurse's. 12. Margaret's, sister's. 13. Helene and Anne's. 14. Jane's, Grace's. 15. valedictorian's, salutatorian's. 16. Barnum and Bailey's. 17. Wilson and Carter's. 18. Mary's, friend's. 19. Grandfather and Grandmother's. 20. George and John's.

### **Exercise 9. Nouns in the Objective Case**

1. Son, direct object; world, object of preposition. 2. brother, indirect object; story, direct object. 3. gold, salmon, furs, direct objects. 4. Ireland, object of preposition. 5. Mr. Mullen, direct object; senator, apposition; matter, object of preposition. 6. sins, object of preposition. 7. God, sin, objects of prepositions. 8. workers, indirect object; wage, direct object. 9. life, direct object; John Bosco, object of preposition; friend, apposition; youth, object of preposition. 10. mother, indirect object; program, direct object. 11. country, indirect object; faith, loyalty, direct objects. 12. Sunday, October, objects of prepositions; Christ, direct object; King of Kings, apposition (or King, apposition; Kings, object of preposition). 13. lantern, direct object; tower, object of preposition. 14. thanks, direct object; Lord, object of preposition. 15. horse, direct object; speed, object of preposition. 16. prayers, direct object; sign of the cross, object of preposition (may also be considered two words, both objects of prepositions). 17. Father Campbell, indirect object; plan, direct object; school, object of preposition. 18. Eugene, indirect object; bicycle, direct object. 19. poet, object of preposition; Longfellow, apposition. 20. account, battle, objects of prepositions.

### **Exercise 10. Cognate Object, Adverbial Objective**

1. sight. 2. race. 3. breath. 4. mount. 5. life. 6. cans. 7. prayer. 8. cry. 9. ride. 10. plants. 11. home, night. 12. Thursday. 13. miles, hour. 14. blocks. 15. dollars. 16. pounds. 17. step. 18. miles. 19. ton. 20. years.

### **Exercise 11. The Retained Object, the Objective Complement**

1. pension. 2. trophy. 3. lesson. 4. visitors. 5. increase. 6. chair. 7. result. 8. holiday. 9. news. 10. drink. 11. baby, direct object; Therese, objective complement. 12. precepts, direct object; rule, objective complement. 13. kitchen, direct object; green, objective complement. 14. Adam Wintz, direct object; leader, objective complement. 15. Martin, direct object; director, objective complement. 16. task, direct object; pleasure, objective complement. 17. Robert Polumbo, direct object; manager, objective complement. 18. Helen, direct object; queen, objective complement. 19. Holy Spirit, direct

object; Paraclete, objective complement. 20. Stella, direct object; friend, objective complement.

### **Exercise 12. Review of Case**

1. ton, nominative; coal, feet, objective. 2. pen, nominative. 3. Mr. Mathews, nominative; executor, nominative; brother's, possessive; will, objective. 4. St. Paul, capital, nominative; Minnesota, objective; center, nominative; industry, objective. 5. apostles, nominative; days, Holy Spirit, objective. 6. Cod, fish, nominative. 7. Communism, nazism, fascism, forms, nominative; state, objective. 8. Books, means, nominative; self-culture, objective. 9. Douglas MacArthur, commander, nominative; documents, objective. 10. day, campers, nominative; tents, objective. 11. boys, nominative; dog, Duke, objective. 12. sections, lake, objective; ice, nominative; inches, objective. 13. diet, secret, nominative; health, objective. 14. oak, tree, nominative; leaves, year, objective. 15. Man, nominative; Redeemer, objective. 16. Aluminum, conductor, nominative; electricity, objective. 17. hogs, nominative; Corn Belt, objective. 18. Memphis, port, city, nominative; Tennessee, objective. 19. system, nominative; problems, objective. 20. Food, nominative; body, energy, objective. 21. Liberty Bell, nominative; pounds, objective. 22. Love, nominative; neighbor, objective; Saint John's, possessive; lesson, nominative. 23. cerebrum, part, nominative; brain, objective. 24. Nature, nominative; hand, God, objective. 25. man, nominative; songs, homeland, objective.

### **Exercise 13. Test on Nouns**

1. Five (Sao Paulo, state, Brazil, region, world). 2. Two (Sao Paulo, Brazil). 3. crew. 4. Abstract. 5. Three (growers', officials, evils). 6. Third. 7. Masculine. 8. In apposition with the subject. 9. First (region). 10. officials. 11. growers. 12. Second (section). 13. Direct object. 14. growers'. 15. Fourteen (Brazil, world, soil, plantations, time, workers, air, soil, danger, exhaustion, crops, coffee, markets, overproduction).

### **Exercise 14. Personal Pronouns**

1. She, 3; me, 1; them, 3. 2. He, 3; He, 3; you, 2. 3. I, 1; they, 3; it, 3. 4. I, 1. 5. He, 3; I, 1. 6. We, 1. 7. He, 3; it, 3. 8. you, 2. 9. We, 1; them, 3. 10. She, 3. 11. you, 2. 12. They, 3; me, 1; he, 3; it, 3. 13. Me, 1; I, 1. 14. I, 1; her, 3. 15. They, 3; it, 3; them, 3. 16. He, 3; Me, 1; Me, 1. 17. She, 3; me, 1; it, 3. 18. I, 1; you, 2. 19. You, 2; Me, 1; I, 1; you, 2. 20. They, 3. 21. I, 1; him, 3. 22. She, 3; them, 3. 23. it, 3; me, 1. 24. He, 3. 25. She, 3.