

## Lepanto Grammar 7 - Workbook Answer Key

### Exercise 1. Proper and Common Nouns

1. creatures, common; God, proper; angels, men, common. 2. Cotton, common; Egypt, proper; fibers, common. 3. Saint Regina, proper; daughter, judge, common. 4. Father William Corby, proper, absolution, battlefield, common; Gettysburg, proper. 5. child, school, common. 6. "Gradatim," proper; poem, common; Josiah Holland, proper. 7. Africa, Torrid Zone, proper. 8. automobiles, common; Greenland, proper; jeeps, common. 9. Christ, proper; thieves, common. 10. moon, sunlight, common. 11. Tulips, daffodils, flowers, common. 12. Abraham Lincoln, Kentucky, proper. 13. Saint Joseph, proper; shop, common; Nazareth, proper. 14. Robert Fulton, proper; steamboat, common. 15. sister, common; Immaculata College, proper. 16. street, crossings, common. 17. Penguins, common; Antarctica, proper. 18. Lent, Ash Wednesday, proper. 19. Boys, girls, saints, common. 20. railroad, common; Cape Town, Cairo, Cecil Rhodes, proper. 21. God, proper; gifts, common. 22. Joseph Lister, proper; antiseptics, surgery, common. 23. Father Junipero Serra, proper; missions, coast, common; California, proper. 24. Catholic, Pacific Ocean, proper. 25. farmers, common; Africa, proper; machinery, common.

### Exercise 2. Collective Nouns

1. cast. 2. herd. 3. tribe. 4. group. 5. fleet. 6. troop. 7. flock. 8. covey. 9. bevy. 10. family. 11. audience. 12. majority. 13. club. 14. mob. 15. army. 16. class. 17. team. 18. committee. 19. company. 20. orchestra. 21. Navy. 22. party. 23. yoke. 24. crew. 25. congregation.

### Exercise 3. Abstract Nouns

1. childhood. 2. Sacrifice, happiness. 3. firmness. 4. Punctuality. 5. height. 6. blackness. 7. courage. 8. Beauty, beauty. 9. cruelty. 10. kindness, roughness. 11. bravery. 12. sincerity. 13. boyhood. 14. rebellion. 15. pressure. 16. loneliness. 17. sleepiness. 18. pleasure. 19. modesty. 20. friendship. 21. width. 22. purity. 23. amusement. 24. scholarship. 25. sickness. 26. imitation. 27. liveliness. 28. womanhood. 29. government. 30. brotherhood.

### Exercise 4. Person and Gender of Nouns

1. people, first; Constitution, third. 2. labor, Sunday, third. 3. Lillian, second; glove, third. 4. Sahara, desert, world, third. 5. Boys, second; chairs, third. 6. bedroom, third; Joseph, second; night, third. 7. Saint Monica, mother, Saint Augustine, third. 8. cooks, third; Theresa, second; broth, third. 9. Philip Sheridan, general, Civil War, third. 10. Wheat, product, Australia, third. 11. Feminine. 12. Masculine. 13. Neuter. 14. Feminine. 15. Feminine. 16. Neuter. 17. Masculine. 18. Neuter. 19. Masculine.

20. Feminine. 21. Masculine. 22. Masculine. 23. Feminine. 24. Masculine. 25. Masculine. 26. Feminine. 27. Masculine. 28. Feminine. 29. Feminine. 30. Feminine.

### Exercise 5. Number of Nouns

1. grapes. 2. canoes. 3. gulfs. 4. cupfuls. 5. mice. 6. trolleys. 7. dishes. 8. halves. 9. alumni. 10. gentlemen. 11. portfolios. 12. tornadoes or tornados. 13. Messrs. Cox or Mr. Coxes. 14. sons-in-law. 15. foxes. 16. proofs. 17. shelves. 18. 9's. 19. melodies. 20. beliefs. 21. solo, solos. 22. chimney, chimneys. 23. ...., ashes. 24. relic, relics. 25. volcano, volcanoes. 26. piano, pianos. 27. measles, ..... 28. memory, memories. 29. ...., pincers. 30. trout, trout.

### Exercise 6. Nouns Used as Subjects

1. Christ. 2. William Wordsworth. 3. Canberra. 4. picture. 5. willow. 6. Persons. 7. Daniel Webster. 8. Flag Day. 9. man. 10. traveler. 11. buildings. 12. universe. 13. cry. 14. family. 15. means. 16. boats. 17. citizen. 18. worship. 19. dictionary. 20. cabin. 21. Chicago. 22. feathers. 23. Catholics. 24. child. 25. President Roosevelt.

### Exercise 7. Nouns Used as Predicate Nominatives

1. export. 2. sacramental. 3. crime. 4. food. 5. country. 6. star. 7. spirits. 8. tombs. 9. organ. 10. gases. 11. condition. 12. spot. 13. man. 14. cousins. 15. *Clermont*. 16. assistant. 17. friends. 18. chairman. 19. Father. 20. pests. 21. island. 22. pioneers. 23. key. 24. story. 25. leader.

### Exercise 8. The Nominative of Address

1. Mary. 2. Grace. 3. children. 4. Mother. 5. boys. 6. Barbara. 7. Rose. 8. Judith. 9. Louis. 10. Martha. 11. Winifred. 12. Martin. 13. boys. 14. Francis. 15. Patrick. 16. Sarah. 17. girls. 18. Lord. 19. David. 20. Peter. 21. Elizabeth. 22. Catherine. 23. George. 24. Arthur. 25. Edward.

### Exercise 9. The Nominative in Apposition and the Nominative of Exclamation

The appositives and the words they explain are:

1. covering; skin. 2. grassland; Sudan. 3. author; Leonard Feeny. 4. relic; melodeon. 5. Lord's Prayer; Our Father. 6. Julia; sister. 7. sacrament; Baptism. 8. drug; Penicillin. 9. invention; reaper. 10. postmaster; Mr. Swartz. 11. composer; Victor Herbert. 12. hero; Andrew Jackson. 13. girl; Kathleen Campbell. 14. blossom; violet. 15. patroness; Saint Cecilia. 16. sky. 17. Charity. 18. crucifix. 19. hat. 20. dog.

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### **Exercise 10. Review of the Nominative Case**

1. water, subject. 2. form, subject; sleep, predicate nominative. 3. James Buchanan, subject; president, predicate nominative. 4. missionary, subject; Father de Smet, appositive. 5. roads, subject. 6. sister, exclamation; queen, predicate nominative. 7. Samuel F. B. Morse, subject; artist, appositive. 8. Angels, subject; spirits, predicate nominative. 9. chemistry, subject; children, address. 10. parade, exclamation. 11. professor, subject; Doctor Carver, appositive. 12. God, subject; love, predicate nominative. 13. set, subject. 14. auxiliary, subject; verb, predicate nominative. 15. Martha, subject; sister, appositive. 16. Honesty, subject; policy, predicate nominative. 17. man, subject. 18. Anne, address. 19. statue, exclamation. 20. Cairo, subject; capital, appositive; city, predicate nominative. 21. men, subject; Esther, address. 22. Florida, subject. 23. Demetrius Gallitzin, subject; priest, appositive; prince, predicate nominative. 24. address, subject; classic, predicate nominative. 25. June, subject; month, predicate nominative.

### **Exercise 11. The Possessive Case**

1. sister's, sisters'. 2. assemblyman's, assemblymen's. 3. deer's, deer's. 4. neighbor's, neighbors'. 5. choirboy's, choirboys'. 6. wife's, wives'. 7. Mr. Nolan's, Messrs. Nolan's (or Mr. Nolans'). 8. bride's, brides'. 9. enemy's, enemies'. 10. princess's, princesses'. 11. bee's, bees'. 12. martyr's, martyrs'. 13. child's, children's. 14. sister-in-law's, sisters-in-law's. 15. Henry's, Henrys'. 16. man's, singular. 17. Father Coyne's, singular. 18. sister-in-law's, singular. 19. bird's, singular. 20. Children's, plural. 21. Rupert's, singular. 22. artists', plural. 23. Misses Brown's, plural. 24. brother's, singular. 25. baby's, singular.

### **Exercise 12. Writing the Possessive Case**

(Note: Some authorities consider these possessive forms adjectives rather than nouns, just as the possessive forms of pronouns are considered possessive adjectives when they modify a noun. The authors do not consider it essential, however, to point out such distinctions to pupils at this point.) 1. men's. 2. Lucy's. 3. grocer's. 4. children's. 5. soldiers'. 6. Mrs. Bell's. 7. calf's. 8. editor's. 9. ladies' (or lady's). 10. heroes'. 11. brother-in-law's. 12. day's. 13. Policemen's. 14. maid's. 15. journey's. 16. girl's. 17. Sheep's. 18. night's. 19. winner's. 20. stone's. 21. attorney general's. 22. James's. 23. hour's. 24. week's. 25. fireman's.

### **Exercise 13. Separate and Joint Possession**

1. Paul's, Bernard's. 2. Mother and Father's. 3. Wilson's, Roosevelt's. 4. Berenice's, Alma's. 5. Lee and

Coll's. 6. sister's, brother's. 7. Grant's, Lee's. 8. Mary and Martha's. 9. Breen and Riley's. 10. Beethoven's, Bach's. 11. Kane's, Kenneff's. 12. Peter's, Vincent's. 13. Arthur's, Bernard's. 14. Wahl and Joyce's. 15. uncle and aunt's. 16. David and Ronald's. 17. Marie's, Helen's. 18. doctor's, nurse's. 19. Alice's, Rose's. 20. Brooke and White's. 21. Marian's, brother's. 22. Green and Nevil's. 23. Sheed and Ward's. 24. Caroline's, Gertrude's. 25. secretary and treasurer's.

### **Exercise 14. Nouns Used as Direct Objects**

1. news. 2. rivers. 3. multitude. 4. Mississippi River. 5. helicopter. 6. slaves. 7. Mother. 8. parade. 9. diseases. 10. habits. 11. natures. 12. gold, diamonds. 13. orders. 14. God. 15. food. 16. missal. 17. germs. 18. bank. 19. Holy Communion. 20. manners. 21. waste. 22. spirits. 23. opportunities. 24. picture. 25. shrubs.

### **Exercise 15. Nouns Used as Objects of Prepositions**

1. Africa. 2. Mass, reverence. 3. building. 4. invitation. 5. God. 6. hand, bush. 7. Sahara. 8. Terence. 9. lake. 10. Negroes. 11. table. 12. water, weeks. 13. street. 14. Holy Spirit. 15. bend. 16. Hudson River. 17. starch. 18. world. 19. meals. 20. Me. 21. sheep. 22. top, Washington Monument. 23. Nile River. 24. World War I, children, Fatima. 25. work.

### **Exercise 16. Nouns Used as Indirect Objects**

1. toy, direct; baby, indirect. 2. invitation, direct; Dolores, indirect. 3. story, direct; class, indirect. 4. developments, direct; world, indirect. 5. apple, direct; pony, indirect. 6. service, direct; Union, indirect. 7. position, direct; brother, indirect. 8. respect, gratitude, direct; teachers, indirect. 9. project, direct; Andrew, indirect. 10. protection, direct; citizens, indirect. 11. money, direct; treasurer, indirect. 12. forgiveness, direct; sinner, indirect. 13. prayers, direct; sister, indirect. 14. independence, direct; Philippines, indirect. 15. grace, direct; world, indirect. 16. reason, direct; teacher, indirect. 17. basket, direct; friend, indirect. 18. dress, direct; Ruth, indirect. 19. letter, direct; Marian, indirect. 20. coin, direct; beggar, indirect. 21. duty, direct; member, indirect. 22. plan, direct; pastor, indirect. 23. visit, direct; hospital, indirect. 24. watch, direct; John, indirect. 25. gift, direct; mother, indirect.

### **Exercise 17. The Objective in Apposition**

The appositives and the words they explain are:  
1. Queen (Queen of the Holy Rosary); Mary. 2. General Stonewall Jackson; leader. 3. "Rip Van Winkle"; tale. 4. antiseptic; acid. 5. peak; Mount McKinley. 6. Judith; sister. 7. Mars; planet. 8. president; Rose Dormer. 9. city; St. Augustine. 10. saint; Saint Rose of Lima. 11. Mr.